

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR A DATA-INPUT ARRAY CAPABLE OF BEING  
SCANNED USING A REDUCED NUMBER OF SIGNALS

ABSTRACT OF THE INVENTION

5           A system and method for scanning a data-input array  
(e.g., a keyboard or keypad) using a reduced number of  
signals is disclosed. Specifically, a switch array is  
disclosed comprising a plurality of switches and a plurality  
of input/output (I/O) lines. The switch array is arranged in  
10 an  $N \times N$  matrix. A plurality of  $N$  I/O lines is used to scan  
the matrix. In one embodiment, the switches in the array are  
arranged in an  $N \times (N-1)/2$  configuration. In this  
configuration, there is no duplication of circuit paths. In  
another embodiment, the switches in the array are arranged in  
15 an  $N(N-1)$  configuration. In this configuration, a plurality  
of diodes are used to identify an activated switch depending  
upon which of a plurality of signal paths is activated. The  
plurality of diodes is included to differentiate between  
pairs of switches that complete the same paths between pairs  
20 of I/O lines.

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